經濟發展局與生存策略：摘要

Dr Alexander Ressos, TEP
Attorney-at-Law (Switzerland and Germany),
Solicitor (England & Wales and Hong Kong)
Of Counsel, KGP Legal LLC
alexander.ressos@kgplegal.com.sg
www.ressos.com.sg

經濟發展局根據溫斯敏（Albert Winsemius）率領的聯合國考察團的建議，於1961年8月1日成立，是自治時期的新加坡政府藉工業化吸納大規模失業的工具。1965年與馬來西亞分家後，策略由受保護的區域市場轉向由跨國公司從事出口製造業。吸引這些公司的，是《1967年經濟擴展獎勵（所得稅寬免）法》下的先驅企業免稅期，以及經濟發展局的辦事效率，1968年德州儀器的進駐正是明證。英國決定於1971年前撤軍，威脅到約五分之一的經濟及逾30,000個職位。新加坡的對策是把基地改建為船廠及工業用地，並有紀律地爭取新投資。1968年的《僱傭法》及勞資關係法修訂、1972年成立的全國工資理事會、《1966年土地徵用法》以及公共房屋，使國家得以控制勞動力及土地，代價則由工人及土地擁有人承擔，其後的改革在一定程度上減輕了這些代價。由此形成的模式，即由法定機構及政聯公司設計及維持開放市場，塑造了其後各章所述的離岸市場、獎勵計劃及金融中心的監管風格。

© 2026 Dr Alexander Ressos. General information only, not legal, tax or investment advice. No client relationship is created. All Singapore law advice is provided by a duly licensed and regulated firm of Singapore advocates and solicitors only on the basis of an express written letter of engagement. More information at SingaporeIQ.com and ressos.com.sg.

Disclaimer

This article is provided for general information only. It is based on publicly available sources as at its date of publication. These sources have not been independently verified against licences, regulatory registers or the records of the entities concerned. It is not legal, tax, financial or investment advice. Nor is it a recommendation to invest in, transact with or use the services of any entity mentioned. Law and regulation change frequently, so the content may be incomplete or outdated. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Dr Alexander Ressos and the publisher of SingaporeIQ exclude all liability for loss or damage arising from the use of or reliance on this article. Readers should obtain advice on their specific circumstances before acting or refraining from action.

Names and trademarks of the entities discussed belong to their owners and are used for identification only. Their mention implies no endorsement, affiliation or allegation of wrongdoing. All Singapore law advice is provided by a duly licensed and regulated firm of Singapore advocates and solicitors only on the basis of an express written letter of engagement. Corrections and updates: contact@ressos.com.

© 2026 Dr Alexander Ressos. This article may be quoted with attribution to SingaporeIQ (SingaporeIQ.com). Reproduction in full and any commercial use require prior written consent. The Legal Terms at https://singaporeiq.com/legal-terms apply.

Author contact: Dr Alexander Ressos, TEP · contact@ressos.com