液化天然氣、金屬及農產品：摘要

Dr Alexander Ressos, TEP
Attorney-at-Law (Switzerland and Germany),
Solicitor (England & Wales and Hong Kong)
Of Counsel, KGP Legal LLC
alexander.ressos@kgplegal.com.sg
www.ressos.com.sg

新加坡已把其貿易樞紐由石油擴展至液化天然氣、金屬、農產品及碳信用，每一項都借助國家的針對性措施。液化天然氣方面，2013年啟用的進口接收站、一項稅務優惠及一個由超過60家公司組成的社群，使新加坡成為亞洲天然氣貿易的中心；不過，主要的現貨基準價格由一家價格報告機構評估，而本地電力業自2025年9月起透過Singapore GasCo購買天然氣。金屬方面，新加坡作為定價、結算及融資中心，依靠的是新加坡交易所（SGX）在鐵礦石掉期的領先地位、基本金屬倉儲，以及自2012年起獲商品及服務稅（GST）豁免支持的貴金屬業。農產品方面，豐益國際（Wilmar）、奧蘭（Olam）及金光農業資源（Golden Agri-Resources）使新加坡成為大部分棕櫚油及軟商品貿易的總部所在地；《2014年跨境煙霾污染法》、私營機構的零毀林承諾及歐盟《毀林規例》，令這些貿易須符合嚴格的可追溯要求。碳方面，一項准許以國際碳信用抵銷最多5%應課稅排放量的碳稅，以及12項《巴黎協定》第6條執行協議，令新加坡在制度上取得領先，使其比日內瓦更有條件承接能源轉型所需的商品。

© 2026 Dr Alexander Ressos. General information only, not legal, tax or investment advice. No client relationship is created. All Singapore law advice is provided by a duly licensed and regulated firm of Singapore advocates and solicitors only on the basis of an express written letter of engagement. More information at SingaporeIQ.com and ressos.com.sg.

Disclaimer

This article is provided for general information only. It is based on publicly available sources as at its date of publication. These sources have not been independently verified against licences, regulatory registers or the records of the entities concerned. It is not legal, tax, financial or investment advice. Nor is it a recommendation to invest in, transact with or use the services of any entity mentioned. Law and regulation change frequently, so the content may be incomplete or outdated. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Dr Alexander Ressos and the publisher of SingaporeIQ exclude all liability for loss or damage arising from the use of or reliance on this article. Readers should obtain advice on their specific circumstances before acting or refraining from action.

Names and trademarks of the entities discussed belong to their owners and are used for identification only. Their mention implies no endorsement, affiliation or allegation of wrongdoing. All Singapore law advice is provided by a duly licensed and regulated firm of Singapore advocates and solicitors only on the basis of an express written letter of engagement. Corrections and updates: contact@ressos.com.

© 2026 Dr Alexander Ressos. This article may be quoted with attribution to SingaporeIQ (SingaporeIQ.com). Reproduction in full and any commercial use require prior written consent. The Legal Terms at https://singaporeiq.com/legal-terms apply.

Author contact: Dr Alexander Ressos, TEP · contact@ressos.com